

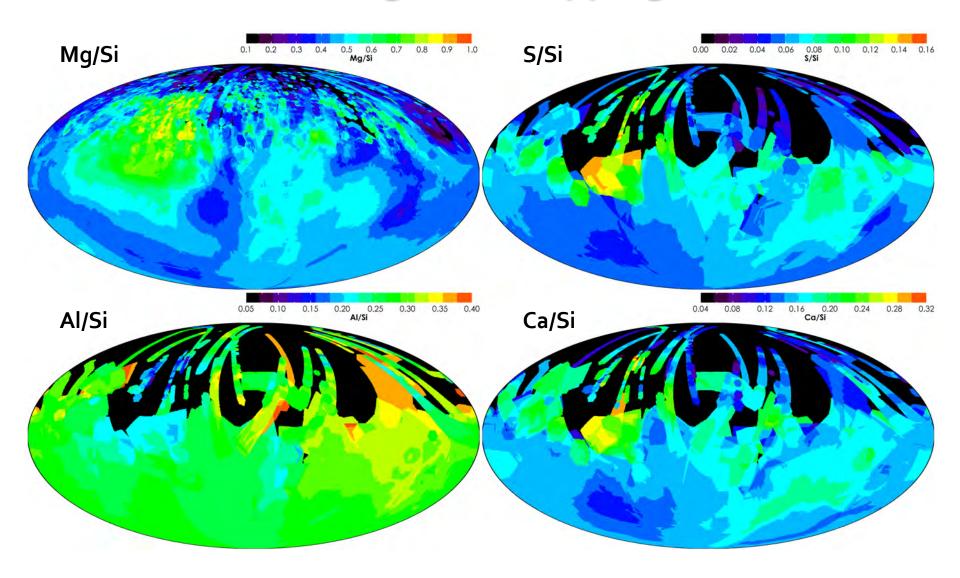


## XRS global mapping









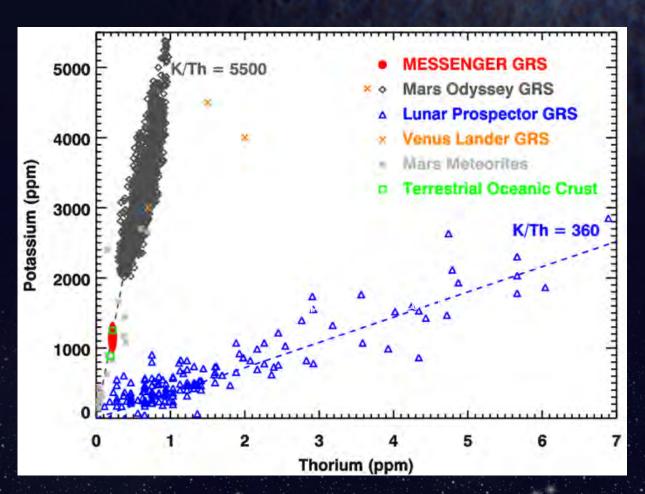






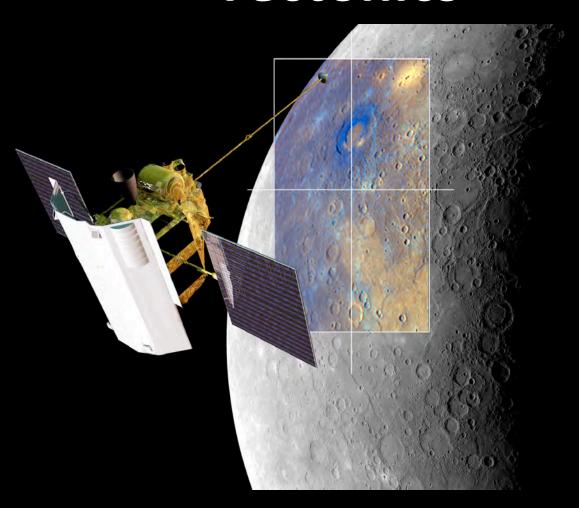
## MESSENGER MErcury Surface, Space Environment, GEochemistry, and Ranging

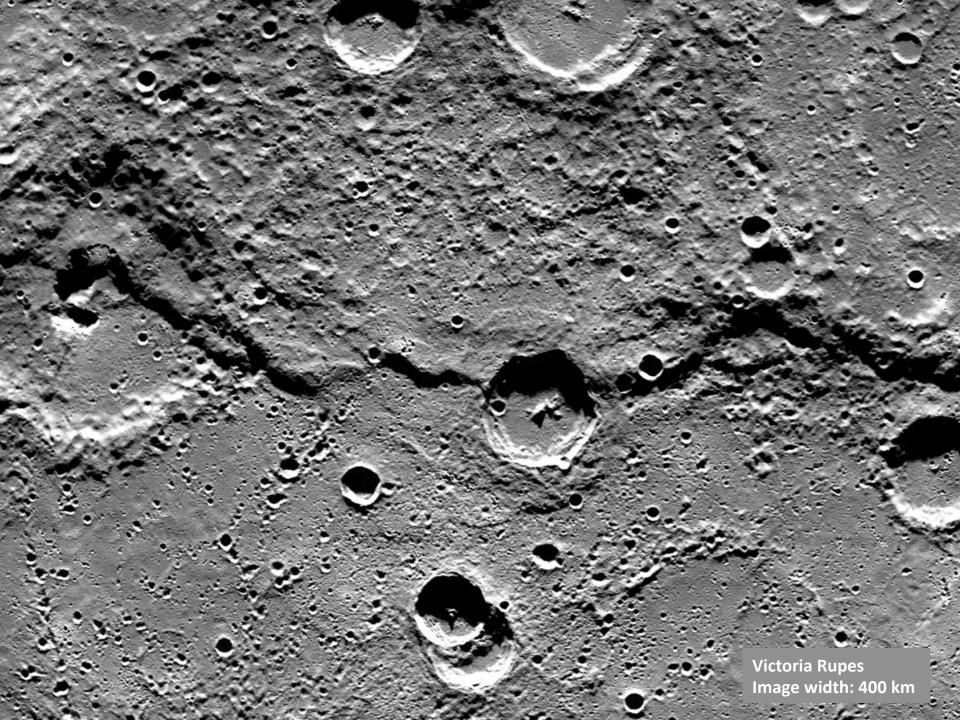


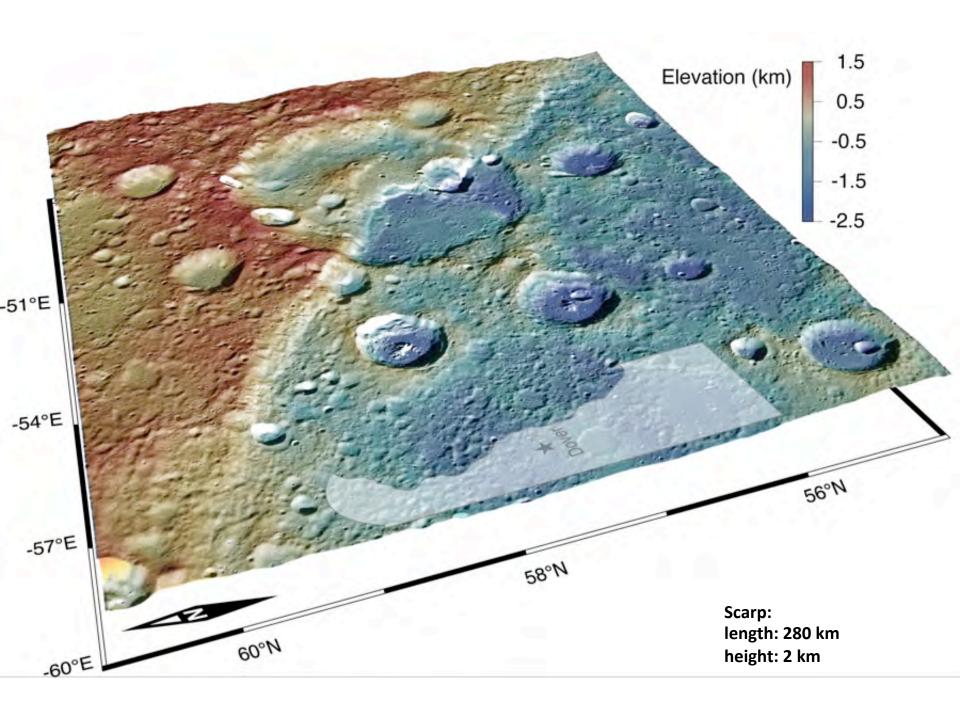


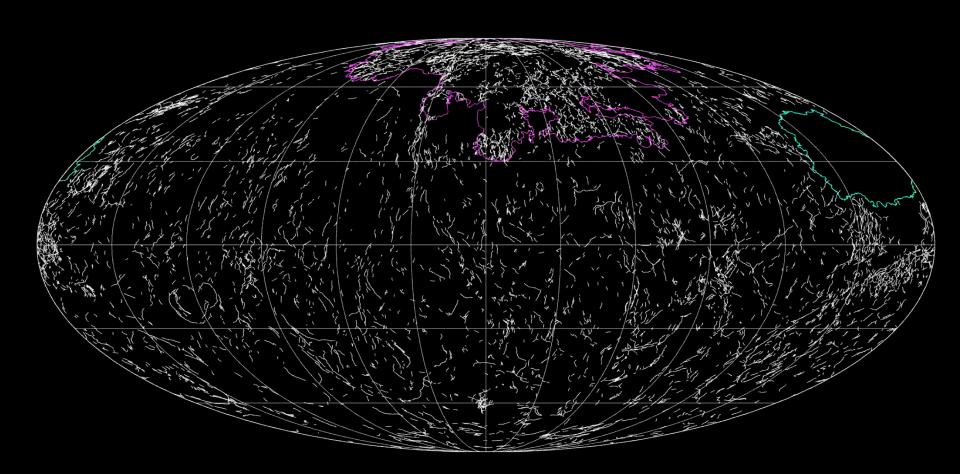
- MESSENGER measurements:
  - $K = 1150 \pm 220 \text{ ppm (GRS)}$
  - 0.05 < S/Si < 0.15 (XRS)
  - Th/U = 2.5 ± 0.9 (GRS)
- Formation models with evaporation in a hot solar nebula, high-temperature condensates, or some giant impact scenarios are inconsistent with observed S and K abundances

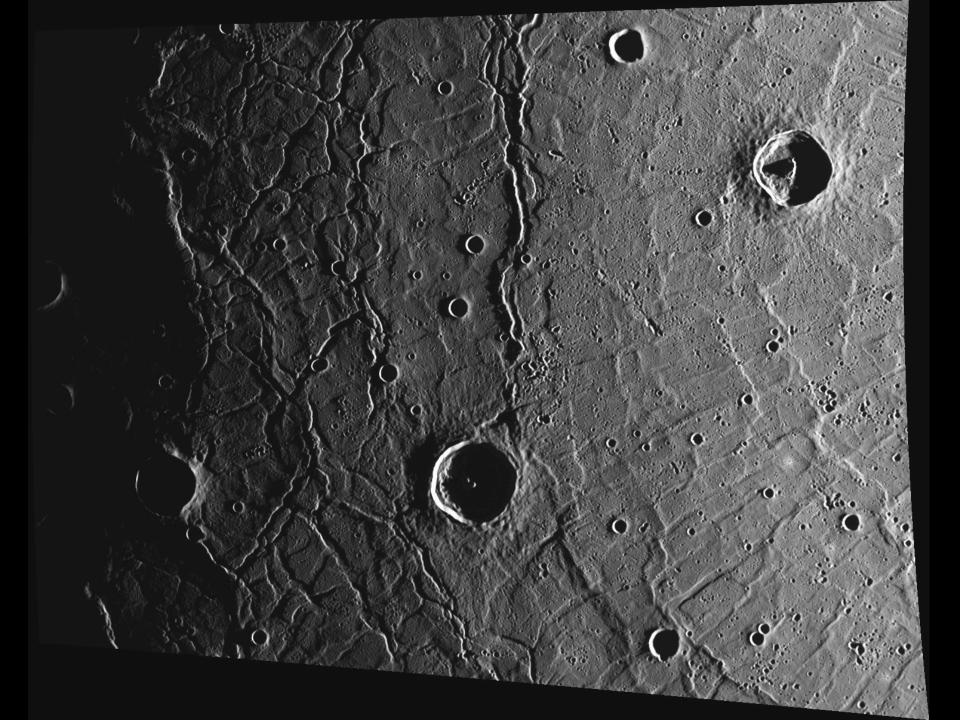
## Tectonics



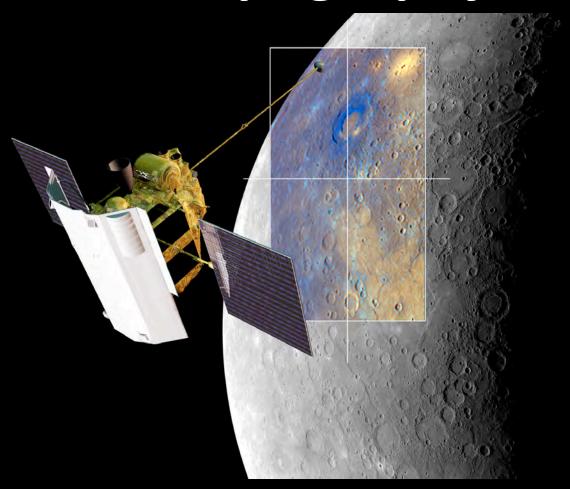








## Topography



Colored by height
Purple (low) to white (high): ~10 km
Bottom of image across: 700 km

